

1 GULF OF MEXICO FISHERY MANAGEMENT COUNCIL  
23 LAW ENFORCEMENT COMMITTEE  
45  
6 Golden Nugget Casino Biloxi, Mississippi  
78 March 30, 2015  
910  
11 **VOTING MEMBERS**

12 Doug Boyd.....Texas  
13 Jason Brand.....USCG  
14 Dale Diaz (designee for Jamie Miller).....Mississippi  
15 Dave Donaldson.....GSMFC  
16 Campo Matens.....Louisiana  
17 Harlon Pearce.....Louisiana  
18 Roy Williams.....FLorida

19  
20 **NON-VOTING MEMBERS**

21 Kevin Anson.....Alabama  
22 Martha Bademan (designee for Nick Wiley).....Florida  
23 Leann Bosarge.....Mississippi  
24 Roy Crabtree.....NMFS, SERO, St. Petersburg, Florida  
25 Pamela Dana.....Florida  
26 Myron Fischer (designee for Randy Pausina).....Louisiana  
27 John Greene.....Alabama  
28 Corky Perret.....Mississippi  
29 Lance Robinson (designee for Robin Riechers).....Texas  
30 John Sanchez.....Florida  
31 Greg Stunz.....Texas  
32 David Walker.....Alabama

33  
34 **STAFF**

35 Steven Atran.....Senior Fishery Biologist  
36 Assane Diagne.....Economist  
37 John Froeschke.....Fishery Biologist/Statistician  
38 Doug Gregory.....Executive Director  
39 Karen Hoak.....Administrative and Financial Assistant  
40 Ava Lasseter.....Anthropologist  
41 Mara Levy.....NOAA General Counsel  
42 Cathy Readinger.....Administrative Officer  
43 Bernadine Roy.....Office Manager  
44 Charlotte Schiaffo.....Research & Human Resource Librarian  
45 Bryan Schoonard.....GIS Analyst

46  
47 **OTHER PARTICIPANTS**

48 Pam Anderson.....Panama City, FL

1 Randy Boggs.....Orange Beach, AL  
2 Steve Branstetter.....NMFS  
3 J.P. Brooker.....Ocean Conservancy, St. Petersburg, FL  
4 Michael Drexler.....Ocean Conservancy, St. Petersburg, FL  
5 Cynthia Fenyk.....NOAA  
6 Martin Fisher.....FL  
7 Chuck Guilford.....FL  
8 Ken Haddad.....American Sportfishing Association, Lloyd, FL  
9 Chad Hanson.....Pew Environmental Trusts  
10 Betty Harder.....FL  
11 Ben Hartig.....SAFMC  
12 Bill Kelly.....FKCFA, FL  
13 Kristin McConnell.....EDF, Austin, TX  
14 Jack McGovern.....NMFS  
15 George Niles.....Summerland Key, FL  
16 Daniel Padron.....Key West, FL  
17 Bonnie Ponwith.....SEFSC  
18 Jenny Thompson.....Oceana, Lafayette, LA  
19 Bob Zales.....Panama City, FL

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21                           - - -  
22

23 The Law Enforcement Committee of the Gulf of Mexico Fishery  
24 Management Council convened at the Golden Nugget Casino Hotel,  
25 Biloxi, Mississippi, Monday morning, March 30, 2015, and was  
26 called to order at 10:25 a.m. by Chairman Doug Boyd.

**ADOPTION OF AGENDA  
APPROVAL MINUTES  
ACTION GUIDE AND NEXT STEPS**

32 **CHAIRMAN DOUG BOYD:** The first thing on the agenda is Adoption  
33 of the Agenda. Any additions to the agenda or changes? Hearing  
34 none, I would entertain a motion to adopt the agenda.

36 **MR. WILLIAMS:** Move to adopt the agenda.

38 **CHAIRMAN BOYD:** Do I have a second?

40 MR. CAMPO MATENS: Second.

42 **CHAIRMAN BOYD:** I have a second by Mr. Matens and a motion by  
43 Mr. Williams. Any opposition to adoption of the agenda? Hearing  
44 none, the agenda is approved. Has everyone read the minutes? I  
45 would entertain a motion to adopt the minutes from the last Law  
46 Enforcement Committee meeting. We have a motion and a second.  
47 Any opposition to adopting the minutes? Hearing none, the  
48 minutes are adopted. Action Guide and Next Steps, Mr. Atran.

1  
2 **MR. STEVEN ATRAN:** That's really just there for people to refer  
3 to for what's expected by the committee and basically all we're  
4 doing is going over the report of the Law Enforcement AP.  
5

6 **CHAIRMAN BOYD:** All right. Next on the agenda is the Law  
7 Enforcement AP Report and Mr. Atran and that is Tab L, Number 4.  
8

9 **LAW ENFORCEMENT AP REPORT**  
10

11 **MR. ATRAN:** Thank you, Mr. Chairman. Because we are running  
12 short on time, it looks like the first two items that are in the  
13 Law Enforcement AP Report are enforcement reviews of two of our  
14 reef fish amendments that we're working on, Amendment 39, which  
15 is red snapper regional management, and the options paper for  
16 South Florida joint management of selected species.  
17

18 Those are going to be covered tomorrow in the Reef Fish  
19 Committee and so what I would like to do is temporarily skip  
20 over those items and do the rest of the Law Enforcement AP  
21 Report and, if we have time, come back to those items today. If  
22 we run out of time, then we can defer those law enforcement  
23 summaries to the Reef Fish Committee at the appropriate point in  
24 that agenda, if that's okay with the committee.  
25

26 **CHAIRMAN BOYD:** Does the committee have any problem with that?  
27 That will save us some time and we will just cover them in that  
28 committee. That's good. Thank you, Steve.  
29

30 **MR. ATRAN:** I am going to start, if you have got your Law  
31 Enforcement AP Report, on page 5, which is a discussion of  
32 illegal, unreported, and unregulated fishing issues and possible  
33 council or commission actions.  
34

35 Lieutenant Commander Brand gave a presentation on the Mexican  
36 lancha issues. It was basically the same presentation that he  
37 gave to the council at the last council meeting. There were a  
38 few differences, but it was essentially the same presentation.  
39

40 One of the things that was pointed out that I don't think  
41 actually came up at the council meeting is that the estimate of  
42 the total take of red snapper by these lanchas is about one-and-  
43 a-half million pounds over two years and that's greater than the  
44 entire recreational take of red snapper that's reported from  
45 Texas landings and so that is a pretty significant amount of red  
46 snapper that are being taken.  
47

48 He also discussed some of the international issues with trying

1 to prosecute Mexicans who are arrested. Essentially they are  
2 held and then eventually deported back to Mexico. Because of  
3 the issues with trying to enforce IUU fishing, and in particular  
4 the Mexican issues, the Gulf States Marine Fisheries Commission  
5 is in the process of drafting a letter requesting additional  
6 funding to address the state's challenges in combating IUU  
7 fishing in all the Gulf states in a significant, meaningful way.  
8 I am not quite sure who that is being addressed to. Dave might  
9 be able to answer that and that letter is still in the drafting  
10 stage right now.

11

12 **MR. DAVE DONALDSON:** It's out for comment from our commissioners  
13 and it's being sent to Penny Pritzker of the Department of  
14 Commerce and should be sent shortly and once it's finalized, I  
15 will make sure Steven gets a copy.

16

17 **MR. HARLON PEARCE:** Dave, in that letter, are they discussing  
18 any changes to legislation to help imprison some of these guys  
19 that are being caught or the use of the equipment or whatever?

20

21 **MR. DONALDSON:** I don't believe there is legislative  
22 recommendations, but it's putting more resources and using the  
23 JEAs to make sure more resources are put towards this issue and  
24 addressing it and making sure to help curtail it, but I don't  
25 believe there was any recommendations for legislation.

26

27 **MR. PEARCE:** As a follow-up, Mr. Chairman, I know at the last  
28 meeting we discussed at length, I think, the fact that there is  
29 a million-and-a-half pounds of fishing being wasted, first off,  
30 and that we should have some HASP plans developed or something  
31 for the agents so that we can properly utilize that fish in the  
32 supply chain.

33

34 Secondly, the ability to slow down these lanchas by arresting  
35 and putting in jail some of these guys that we can't do and  
36 we've got to send them back and the third thing was the ability  
37 for our fishermen to utilize some of the equipment that was in  
38 pretty good shape that we could auction off to help pay for  
39 enforcement or whatever. I think that at some level we've still  
40 got to consider those changes somewhere to help us make a  
41 positive change in the Gulf.

42

43 **LCDR JASON BRAND:** I have one update from the last presentation  
44 I gave. We have a Memorandum of Agreement that we're working on  
45 to donate the snapper to non-profits, the feed the turtle  
46 rehabilitation farms, or research facilities in the South Padre  
47 Island area. It hasn't been approved yet at our higher  
48 headquarters, but it's looking good to do that and so we do have

1 a plan in place for some of the catch that we're bringing back  
2 to shore, the illegal catch.  
3

4 Like I discussed last time, the catch isn't being held in a safe  
5 enough manner for human consumption and so we're just looking at  
6 alternatives, such as the turtles or the research-type non-  
7 profit entities.  
8

9 **MR. ATRAN:** One other thing, as Jason mentioned, is the fish --  
10 They are not properly held according to the regulations that our  
11 commercial fishermen have to go through and they are not  
12 considered fit for human consumption, but during the AP meeting,  
13 there was a lot of concern expressed that those fish that do  
14 make it back to Mexico end up being exported right back to the  
15 U.S.  
16

17 One of the problems we have, aside from the illegal fishing, is  
18 that fish that by our standards would not be fit for human  
19 consumption might be entering our commerce and that's another  
20 issue. It's not the council's issue and it's FDA's issue, but  
21 it's still a problem with those fish.  
22

23 **MR. MATENS:** I would hate to see a You Tube of red snapper being  
24 used for crab bait. I am interested here in the footnote that  
25 Jason -- A panel member explained, after the meeting, and I was  
26 there and I remember this, that the boats are being held for  
27 retrieval and that they could possibly be recovered. Are any of  
28 them recovered?  
29

30 **LCDR BRAND:** No, since we started this program, no boats have  
31 been recovered from Mexico.  
32

33 **CHAIRMAN BOYD:** Steve, go ahead.  
34

35 **MR. ATRAN:** Thank you. There was an agenda item on the Law  
36 Enforcement AP to discuss language on the proposed Magnuson-  
37 Stevens reauthorization, but I think the thought was that the  
38 Congress was going to be further along than they are on that  
39 bill and we don't -- We didn't really have any language to  
40 discuss and so that agenda item was postponed until there is  
41 something to actually discuss.  
42

43 The next item that was on the agenda was -- I was trying to be  
44 overly ambitious, I think, and I was trying to come up with a  
45 list of possible actions that either the council or the  
46 commission could take to help make the enforcement easier for  
47 the law enforcement folks.  
48

1 I had this idea that I was going to have this huge list that the  
2 AP could go down and say that is or is not a good idea. The  
3 only thing I could come up with though was to sponsor  
4 development of a smartphone app for reporting fishery  
5 violations.

6  
7 All of the states, and I think NMFS also, have toll-free  
8 telephone numbers that people can call, but having an app on a  
9 smartphone might be an easier way for somebody to report a  
10 violation, particularly if they wanted to be anonymous. Also,  
11 the idea was that there would be some central repository to  
12 receive those reports who could then send out the reports to the  
13 appropriate agency, whether it's a state agency or the Coast  
14 Guard or NOAA Fisheries.

15  
16 The panel members thought that this idea was worth considering  
17 and I think a lot of the states do have smart apps for  
18 violations or it's part of their overall app for fish  
19 regulations, but they are specific to that particular state.

20  
21 Some other ideas that came up that were suggested by AP members  
22 was one AP member suggested that we try to establish a working  
23 relationship with the oil companies that have the offshore oil  
24 rigs to try to help report violations around the offshore rigs.  
25 I am not sure if the oil companies would really want to make  
26 that a priority.

27  
28 Then another idea was to develop a procedure for fishermen to  
29 report violations via VHF radio. I know the Coast Guard does  
30 monitor VHF communications on I think it's Channel 16 all the  
31 time, but some procedure for reporting violations might be  
32 helpful.

33  
34 They discussed what to do with these fish that currently have to  
35 be dumped at sea. We just discussed that. They can't be sold  
36 for human consumption and as Lieutenant Commander Brand just  
37 mentioned, the Coast Guard is looking into possibly a program  
38 for donating the fish to some of the sea turtle rehabilitation  
39 programs or possibly donating them to researchers who can use  
40 the fish in their research. We then went into the discussion of  
41 the Officer of the Year Award Program.

42  
43 **MR. DALE DIAZ:** Steve, you're talking about this app and I know  
44 the Gulf Council currently has an app and is it feasible that  
45 there could be a button added to the Gulf Council app that would  
46 just be to report a violation and that could go to some central  
47 location? I mean I don't know and it might make it too busy or  
48 it might be complicated, but is that something that might be

1 doable?

2

3 **MR. ATRAN:** Yes, I think so. It could be either a stand-alone  
4 app or an addition to our app, but like I said, one of the  
5 things that the AP thought might make this more useful than some  
6 of the apps that are currently out there is that ability to --  
7 Regardless of what the violation is, the person observing the  
8 violation wouldn't have to figure out who do I report this to.  
9 It would go to some central repository and they would decide who  
10 the appropriate agency is and forward it to them.

11

12 If we wanted to proceed with that, we could look into  
13 integrating it into our existing app or developing it as a  
14 stand-alone app.

15

16 **MR. DIAZ:** Do we know how many people are using our existing app  
17 now?

18

19 **MR. ATRAN:** I don't have that information. Charlene might be  
20 able to let us know. She is the one who is responsible for  
21 overseeing the app, but I am not sure what statistics she gets  
22 on how many times it's accessed or how many times it's been  
23 downloaded.

24

25 **MR. DIAZ:** I actually think this is a pretty good idea if it's  
26 doable. I mean I think it could probably be done fairly  
27 inexpensively. There is twenty-four-hour dispatches around and  
28 that's already there and it could be forwarded to one of them  
29 that could make a decision on where to send the violation and so  
30 I think we ought to try to keep this idea alive and explore it a  
31 little bit more and make another easy way for somebody to report  
32 a violation.

33

34 **LCDR BRAND:** Mr. Atran, are you going to get into the report  
35 from Jim Landon at the end or are you going to talk about -- Do  
36 you want to quickly discuss that now?

37

38 **MR. ATRAN:** I am not sure where it is in my report. If you want  
39 to discuss it now, that would be appropriate.

40

41 **LCDR BRAND:** Okay. First, I just wanted to give one update on  
42 the numbers of lanchas intercepted this year. I didn't provide  
43 that at my last meeting, but as of last night, we got another  
44 one and we have twenty-two seized so far this year and we do our  
45 seizures based on the fiscal year and so we're not quite through  
46 half the fiscal year and we have seized twenty-two of these  
47 lanchas and we have exceeded the record number of sightings  
48 already, halfway through the year. The problem is still going

1 on.

2  
3 I wanted to kind of point you to page 9. It's Attachment A.  
4 Mr. Jim Landon attended the meeting at our AP and provided us a  
5 very interesting report to Congress. Since our last meeting,  
6 NOAA sent their annual report to Congress on IUU fishing under  
7 the Moratorium Protection Act and they certified or listed six  
8 countries in the world of being IUU fishing in the U.S. EEZ.  
9

10 One of those six was Mexico and it was specifically listed for  
11 their lancha incursions in the U.S. EEZ in the southwest border  
12 and so this is the first time that we've ever listed Mexico as a  
13 country of IUU fishing and the bottom line of this report is  
14 that they have two years to come up with different programs that  
15 satisfies the U.S. or NOAA that they're going to take steps to  
16 solve this problem from their government side of the house. If  
17 they don't, they could face different sanctions.  
18

19 I think, like we discussed earlier, they import several million  
20 pounds of red snapper to the U.S. each year and so that could be  
21 an example of something that could be sanctioned, but it's a  
22 very good step and I think it's the first time they've been  
23 certified for this action ever, because Jim Landon made some  
24 progress in changing some of the definitions of IUU fishing to  
25 now include this specific lancha fishery. This is a very good  
26 and helpful tool that we haven't had before and so I wanted to  
27 make sure you all were aware of that.  
28

29 **MR. CORKY PERRET:** Jason, it just hit me that that's quite a  
30 volume of fish and is there any biological data that's being  
31 obtained from any of those confiscated fish? If not, it seems  
32 to me this could be an opportunity to at least pick up some  
33 information from samples of those fish that are being taken, but  
34 if they are already doing it, so be it, but what's the answer to  
35 that?  
36

37 **LCDR BRAND:** We do weigh all the fish. We weigh it in a big --  
38 We have a big industrial scale and we put all the fish in a big  
39 fish hold and weigh it and so we get an average weight of the  
40 fish and we take pictures of them and take pictures of the  
41 sharks and that's all the biological information we do.  
42

43 Many times, these come in in the middle of the night and so  
44 there is nobody around to take any more data, but just for  
45 clarification, we don't actually bring in one-and-a-half million  
46 pounds of fish to the station. That's what the model estimates  
47 is coming in based on everything that we've seen over the past  
48 two years.

1  
2 **MR. PERRET:** We are always looking for fish for biological  
3 information and it seems to me this would be a great opportunity  
4 for the Center, the scientists in Texas, Lance, Texas Parks and  
5 Wildlife, and so on. I mean I know a million-and-a-half pounds  
6 are not coming to the dock, but certainly whatever the amount  
7 that comes in would be a good source of biological data and so  
8 it might be something that we could try and work on in the  
9 future. Thank you.

10  
11 **CHAIRMAN BOYD:** Steve, go ahead.  
12

13 **MR. ATRAN:** Just one more point to that. Aside from red  
14 snapper, I guess sharks are the other primary target by these  
15 Mexican lanchas and as I recall, the Coast Guard is counting or  
16 weighing how many sharks are brought in, but not really  
17 separating them out by species and so for the HMS folks, there  
18 could be an issue there with not exactly knowing what's being  
19 taken on a species-by-species basis.

20  
21 The next item on the Law Enforcement AP Report was the proposed  
22 Officer of the Year Program and I reviewed the proposal that the  
23 council has come up with. The proposal calls for obtaining  
24 nominees from the various agencies and then it says that the  
25 Joint Law Enforcement AP and Law Enforcement Committee of the  
26 Gulf States Commission would go through these applications and  
27 select the top three.

28  
29 At the time, during the AP meeting, I was thinking that because  
30 they would be reviewing personnel items that that's something  
31 that would have to be done in a closed session. Steve  
32 VanderKooy, who is my counterpart on the Gulf States Commission  
33 staff, said that the Gulf States Commission committees are not  
34 authorized to do closed-door sessions. Ours would be if it met  
35 the proper requirements.

36  
37 The panel passed a motion suggesting that the language for the  
38 Officer of the Program review be modified so that the Gulf  
39 States Marine Fisheries Commission's Law Enforcement Committee  
40 and review of nominations be removed from the program  
41 description.

42  
43 Earlier today, I was asking Mara her legal opinion on this and  
44 she feels that that would not have to be done in closed session  
45 and so if it's something that could be done in open session,  
46 there would be no need to remove the Gulf States Commission Law  
47 Enforcement Committee from that program.

48

1 Another item that the Law Enforcement AP discussed was the fact  
2 that the program, as proposed, is only an award for an  
3 individual and they said that they would like to be able to  
4 recognize teams that worked towards enforcement objectives.  
5

6 A lot of time on a team it's not really possible to single out  
7 just a single person, but there is also the question of trying  
8 to mix consideration of a team with consideration of individuals  
9 and so they also recommended that there be two awards, one for  
10 an individual officer of the year and one for a team enforcement  
11 of the year award.  
12

13 That concluded the agenda items that covered the Gulf Council  
14 business. Under Other Business, there was some discussion of --  
15 Excuse me. I have a question.  
16

17 **MR. DIAZ:** Steve, at this point, does anything need to be done -  
18 - I would like for us to keep moving down the road towards  
19 creating an Officer of the Year Program and I am okay with the  
20 Team of the Year Program, but I mean I don't know -- I mean  
21 Officer of the Year, we probably at some point we're going to be  
22 bringing some officers to a meeting to give them an award and I  
23 don't know what kind of budget or travel concerns we would have  
24 and how large these teams could potentially be and how we would  
25 handle that as far as giving out awards to teams.  
26

27 I am not necessarily against that, but I just don't know how  
28 expensive that might be and if that's a consideration we need to  
29 think about, but at this point, do we need to do anything to  
30 keep this moving along or is it moving along without a motion?  
31

32 **EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR DOUG GREGORY:** It's moving along. We're  
33 working with the Gulf States and it's going slowly. If we would  
34 do the team or even with the Officer of the Year, we would  
35 probably do it, if they were in a team, in the individual state  
36 when the council met in that state during that year. We  
37 wouldn't do it every January or every March, but it would be  
38 whenever we meet in that particular state where the awardee  
39 lives and so travel costs would be, I would hope, minimal.  
40

41 **MR. PERRET:** But the Officer of the Year could be completely  
42 different than the Team of the Year and so -- Under a certain  
43 chairman, we seem to be meeting in one state a whole lot. We're  
44 not meeting in some states, but I am kind of like Dale and I am  
45 all for the Officer of the Year thing, but getting to the team,  
46 I don't know. What are we talking about, a football team or a  
47 baseball team or a doubles in tennis? That's a whole different  
48 issue.

1  
2 I 100 percent support the Officer of the Year Program, but  
3 getting into the team thing is something we need a lot more  
4 discussion on.  
5

6 **MR. ATRAN:** One thing that we were talking about on staff is  
7 that perhaps we should move forward with the person of the year,  
8 the individual of the year, award and once we get the kinks  
9 worked out of that, then consider adding a team of the year  
10 award.  
11

12 Also, there was briefly some discussion about what the award  
13 would be. The AP members said that they really weren't that  
14 concerned with whether there is a monetary award, but it's the  
15 recognition that they are actually looking for and so if it's a  
16 plaque or trophy of some sort, that would be great, although I'm  
17 sure they would like the money too, if there's a monetary award.  
18

19 Under Other Business, right now the Law Enforcement Committee  
20 and Law Enforcement AP are meeting as half-day meetings, most of  
21 the time in conjunction with the Gulf States Marine Fisheries  
22 Commission.  
23

24 Last October, we had them meet jointly with our Law Enforcement  
25 Committee. It ended up going smoothly, but in the background,  
26 it was kind of a logistical nightmare to try to get all those  
27 committees together.  
28

29 They would like to go back to having a full-day meeting. We  
30 used to do a full-day meeting with our Law Enforcement AP issues  
31 in the morning and the Gulf States Commission issues in the  
32 afternoon, or vice versa.  
33

34 Now we are trying to get them more involved in the amendments  
35 that we're working on and some of the other issues that we're  
36 working on. We're starting to get more materials for them to  
37 review and so there might be enough materials to justify a full-  
38 day meeting.  
39

40 The next meeting is scheduled the week of November 3<sup>rd</sup>, but if  
41 that's held in conjunction with the Gulf States Marine Fisheries  
42 Commission meeting, the Gulf States Commission is going to be  
43 meeting jointly with the Atlantic States Commission in St.  
44 Augustine, Florida. If we want to meet jointly with all the  
45 various law enforcement APs from all of the councils on the  
46 Atlantic coast, that may end up being a logistical nightmare.  
47

48 I think we're going to have to have some discussions about how

1 we want to organize the meeting in October or if we might want  
2 to even skip it, at least our participation in it, and wait  
3 until we're dealing solely with the Gulf States Commission again  
4 the following spring. That's something we can work out later,  
5 but I just wanted to let you know about that.  
6

7 It looks like we have about ten minutes left and so if you want,  
8 I can start going over the comments from the reef fish  
9 amendments for whatever time we have left.  
10

11 **CHAIRMAN BOYD:** Steve, I think we're over. We're supposed to  
12 run until 10:45.  
13

14 **MR. ATRAN:** Okay. We are a little bit over.  
15

16 **CHAIRMAN BOYD:** Yes, we're a little bit over.  
17

18 **MR. ATRAN:** What we can do is I didn't want to do it, because we  
19 have a full schedule on the Reef Fish Committee tomorrow, but we  
20 can defer the Law Enforcement AP comments on those two  
21 amendments to the Reef Fish Committee and go over them when we  
22 cover those amendments at Reef Fish.  
23

24 **CHAIRMAN BOYD:** Committee, are you all okay with that?  
25 Everybody all right with that? Nods of heads yes and so okay.  
26 Anything else, Steve?  
27

28 **MR. ATRAN:** No, that concludes my Law Enforcement AP summary.  
29

30 **CHAIRMAN BOYD:** All right. Anything from the committee members,  
31 the Law Enforcement Committee members? Hearing none, we are  
32 adjourned.  
33

34 (Whereupon, the meeting adjourned at 10:52 a.m., March 30,  
35 2015.)  
36  
37        - - -  
38