



U.S. Gulf of Mexico Lane Snapper

2023 Interim Analysis

Gulf of Mexico Fishery Management Council Scientific and Statistical Committee

Background

- March 2020: Updated OFL and ABC with landings only
- Jan 2020: Updated OFL/ABC with total removals
- OFL/ABC updated using Itarget Data Limited Method (DLM)
 - Initially described and presented to GMFMC Sept 2019
- Lane Snapper last assessed SEDAR 49 Gulf of Mexico
 Data Limited Stock Evaluation Terminal Year 2014



Approach

- Data Limited Method 'Itarget_0.5_0.7_1.0'
- TAC calculated for lane snapper as:

if
$$I_y^{recent} < 0.7 \times I^{ave}$$
, $\mathbf{w} \times C^{ave} \left[\frac{I_y^{recent}}{0.7 \times I^{ave}} \right]^2$
if $I_y^{recent} \ge 0.7 \times I^{ave}$, $C^{ave} \left[\mathbf{w} + (1 - \mathbf{w}) \frac{(I_y^{recent} - 0.7 \times I^{ave})}{(I^{target} - 0.7 \times I^{ave})} \right]$

- Where:
 - Cave = average catch over reference time series (1999-2008)
 - I^{ave} = average index over reference time series (1999-2008)
 - I^{recent} = average index over 5 most recent years (2018-2022)
 - Itarget = Iave x Imulti
 - "I^{multi}" scalar I^{ave} was set as 1.0 for SEDAR 49 evaluations based on the assumption that the stock was near MSY during the reference period
 - w = 0.5 (smoothing parameter that informs the catch advice when $I^{recent} = 0.7 I^{ave}$)

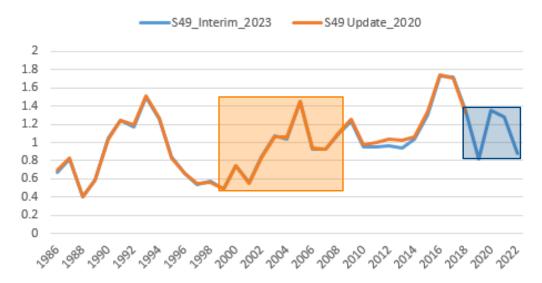
Germont and Butterworth (2014)

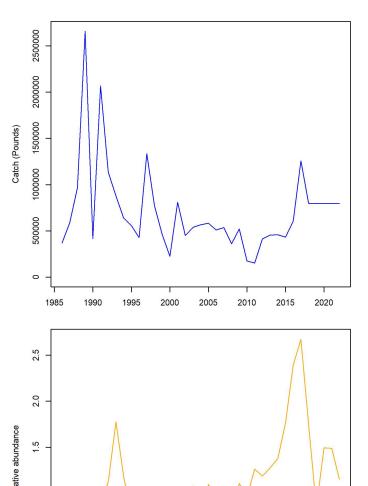


Approach

- Recommended index from SEDAR49 Headboat CPUE
- The Headboat CPUE Abundance Index updated from last IA of 2018, terminal year for index now 2022

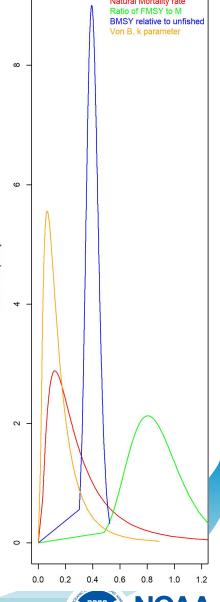
SRHS Index - Gulf lane snapper





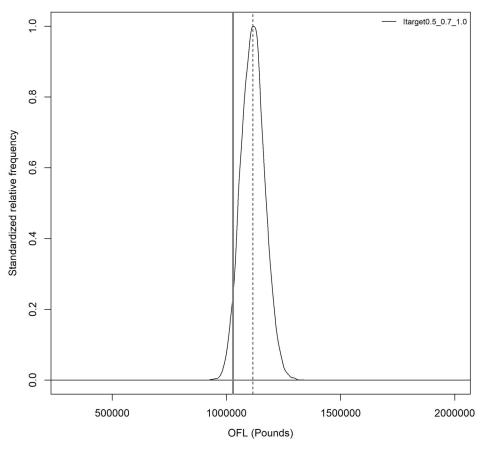


2015





OFL Distribution



	AB	С	OFL	SD	SE	CV
	30%	40%				
2023	1,088,873	1,102,732	1,116,331	51,819	518	0.046
2020	1,028,973	1,041,873	1,053,834	50,102	501	0.046

* Following the March 2017 GMFMC SSC determination that OFL and ABC should be defined as the $50^{\rm th}\,$ and $30^{\rm th}\,$ percentiles of the OFL distribution

Vertical gray line previous IA OFL



Some caveats

- Headboat index overall trend very flat
- Use of a fishery-dependent index alone may not track the overall population trend.



ACL Monitoring

Species Complex	Season
2022 Lane snapper	
2023 Lane snapper	

Sector Landings (lb)*	Total Landings (lb)*	ACL(lb)*	ACL%	Dataset	Current Status
1,081,216	1,097,396	1,028,973	106.6	MRIP- FES	
16,180				N/A	
430,527	440.026	1,028,973	43.7	FES	OPEN
19,399	449,920			N/A	
	Landings (lb)* 1,081,216 16,180 430,527	Landings (lb)* 1,081,216 16,180 430,527 449,926	Landings (lb)* ACL(lb)* 1,081,216 1,097,396 1,028,973 430,527 449,926 1,028,973	Landings (lb)* ACL(lb)* ACL% 1,081,216 1,097,396 1,028,973 106.6 430,527 449,926 1,028,973 43.7	Landings (Ib)* Landings (Ib)* ACL(Ib)* ACL% Dataset 1,081,216 1,097,396 1,028,973 106.6 MRIP-FES 16,180 N/A FES 430,527 449,926 1,028,973 43.7 FES



