



**NOAA**  
**FISHERIES**

# Case Studies: Effect of FES on Catch Advice for Gulf of Mexico King Mackerel and Gray Snapper

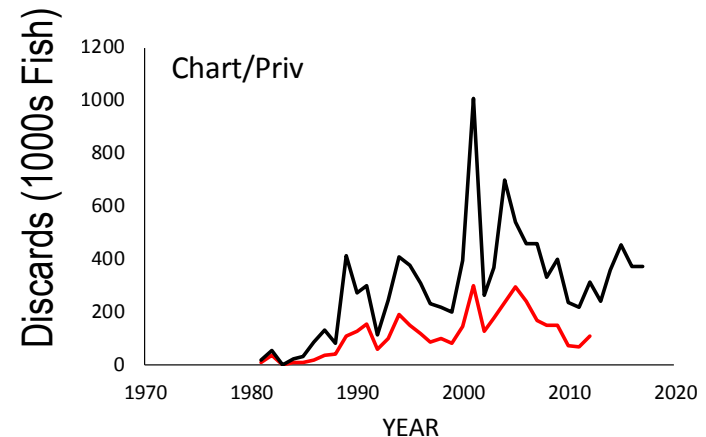
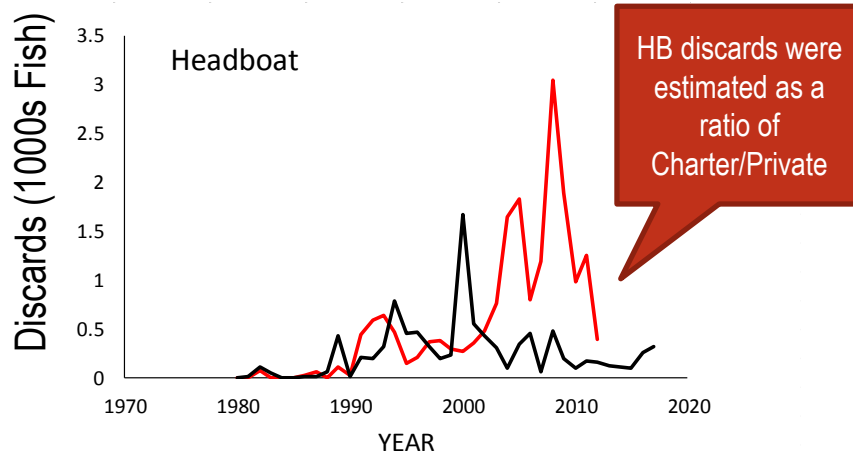
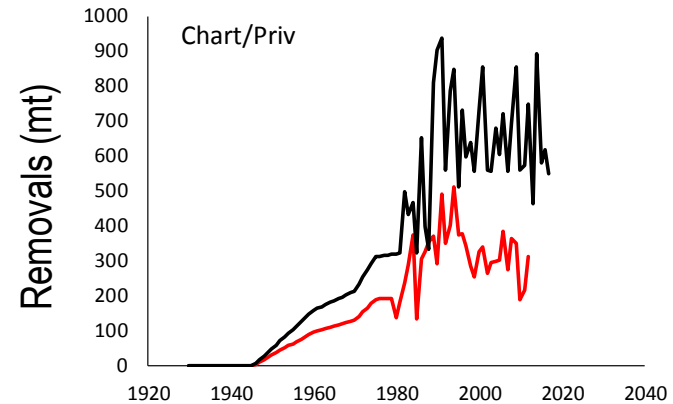
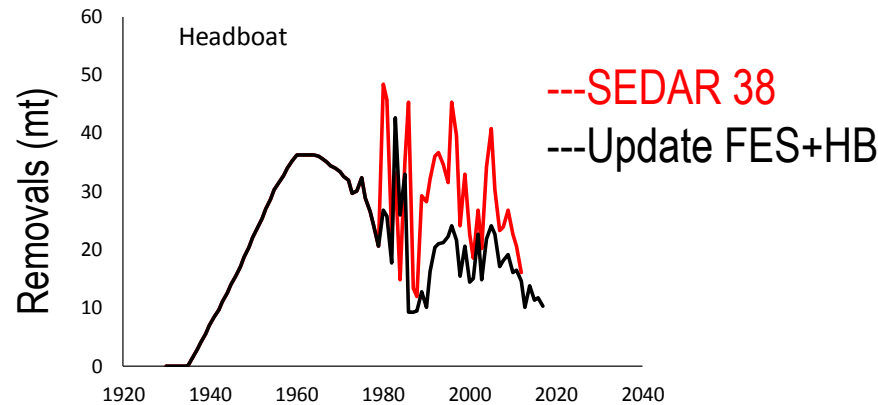
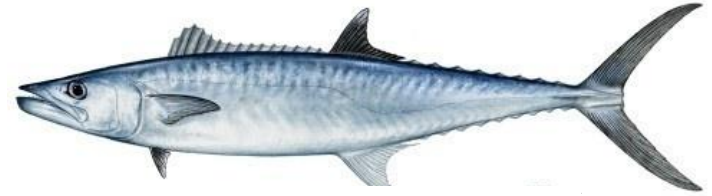
SEFSC Staff  
GMFMC SSC MRIP Workshop  
July 8-9, 2020

# Objectives:

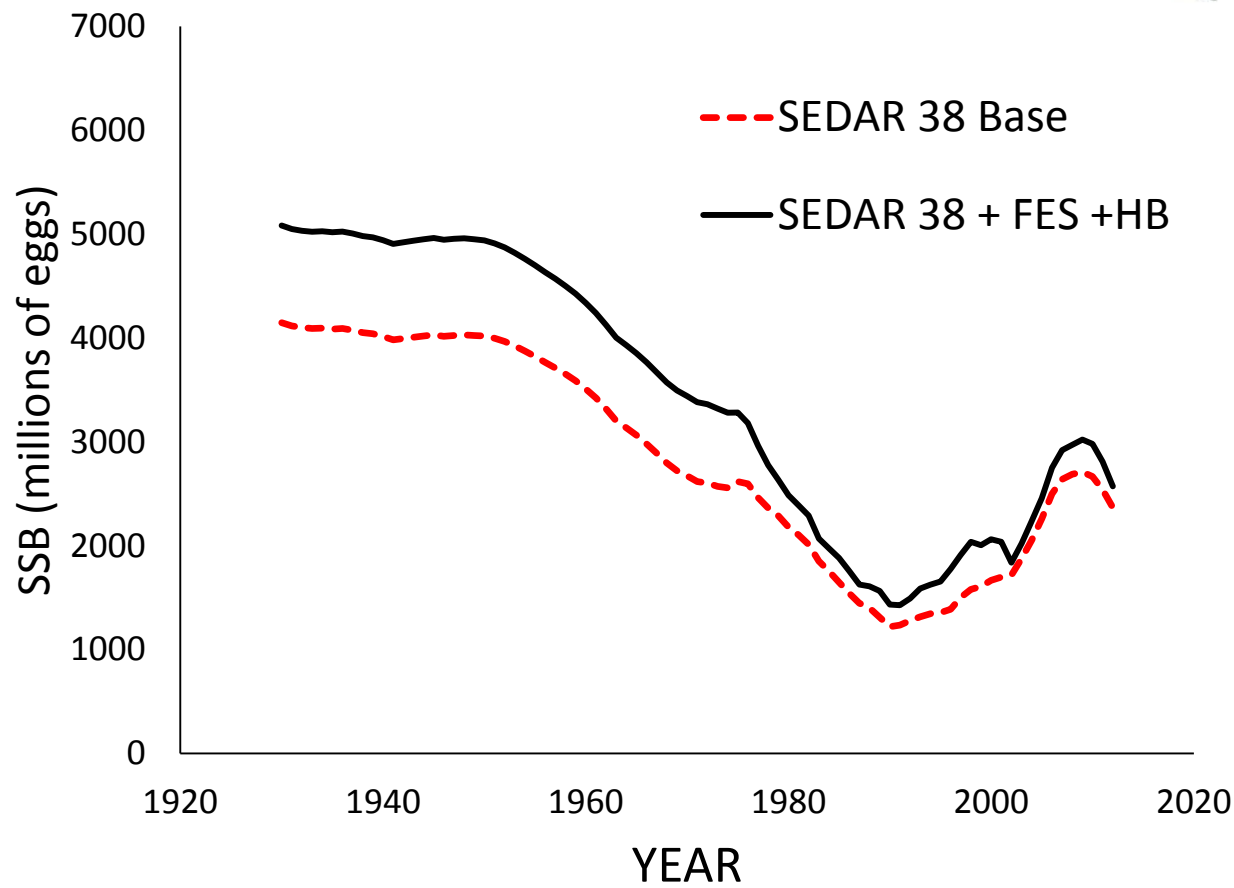
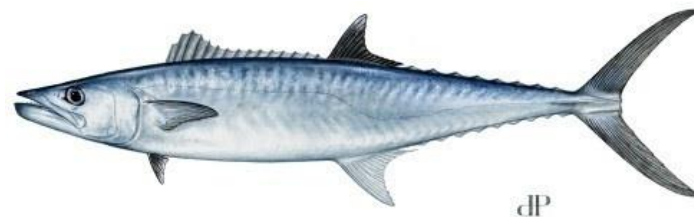
- Comparison of landings and discards as used in the stock assessment. ***Refer to NOAA OST presentations for further details.***
- Show effect of FES changes on stock assessment catch recommendations



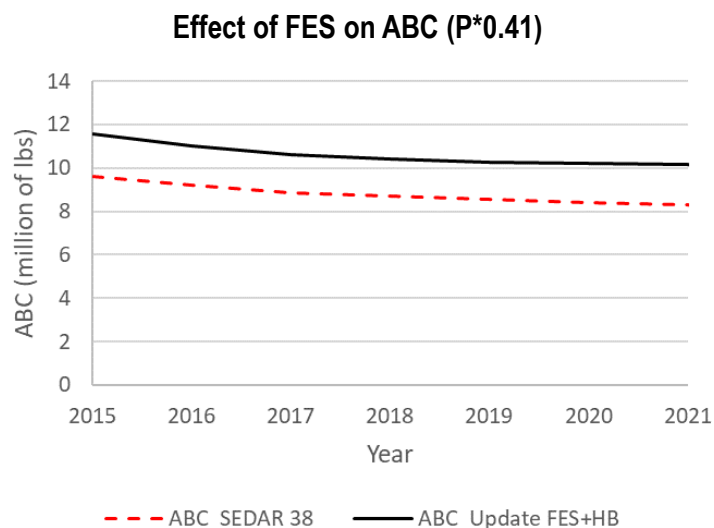
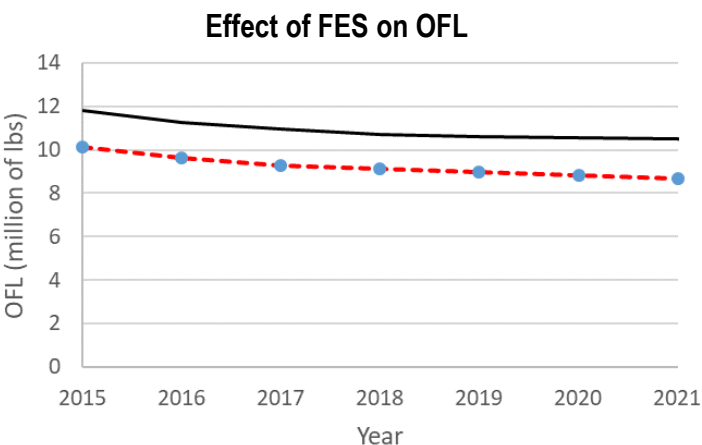
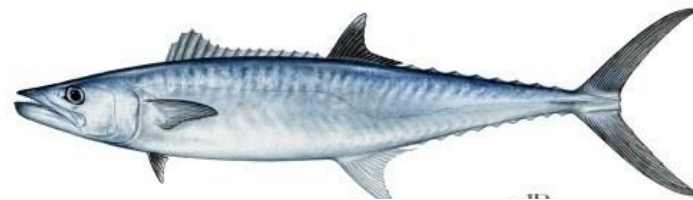
# King Mackerel: Landings and Discards



# King Mackerel: Spawning Stock Biomass



# King Mackerel: Catch Recommendations



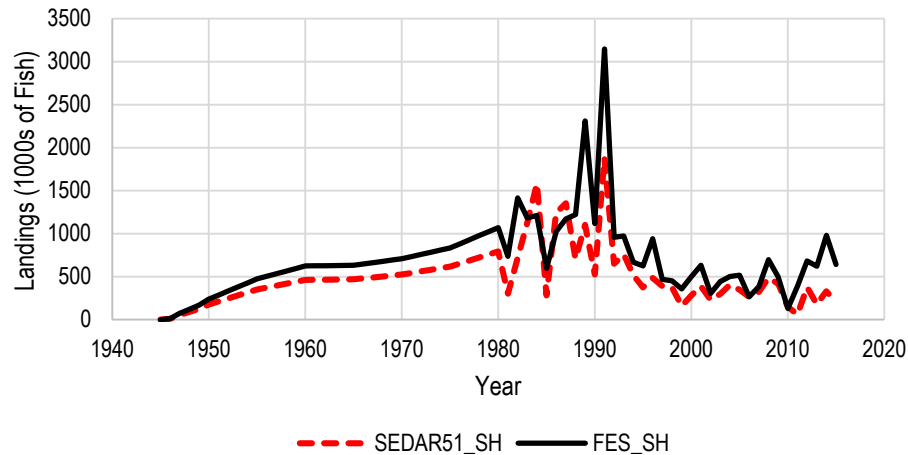
Catch recommendations are not directly comparable because they are not in the same "currency". OFLs and ABCs in FES units must be monitored in FES units, or converted to the monitoring "currency".

YEAR	SEDAR 38		SEDAR 38_FES+HB		%Diff OFL	%Diff ABC
	OFL	ABC	OFL	ABC		
2015	10.11	9.62	11.8	11.5	17%	19%
2016	9.61	9.21	11.3	10.9	17%	18%
2017	9.27	8.88	10.9	10.5	18%	19%
2018	9.11	8.71	10.7	10.3	18%	18%
2019	8.95	8.55	10.6	10.2	19%	19%
2020	8.81	8.43	10.5	10.1	20%	20%
2021	8.68	8.29	10.5	10.0	21%	21%

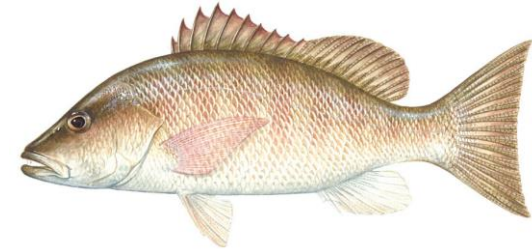
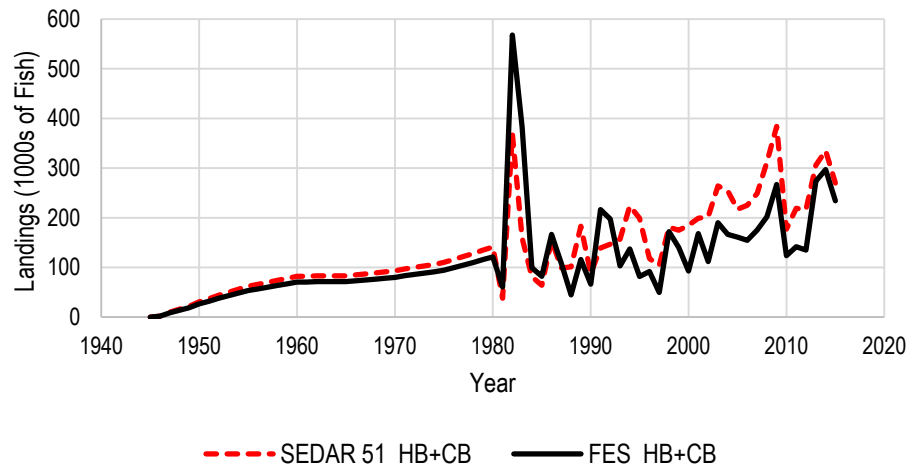
**Note:** The updated FES projections are intended to show the effects of updated recreational landings only. They are not the official projections for the 2020 update assessment which will undergo SSC review in Sept 2020.

# Gray Snapper: Landings

Shore Mode

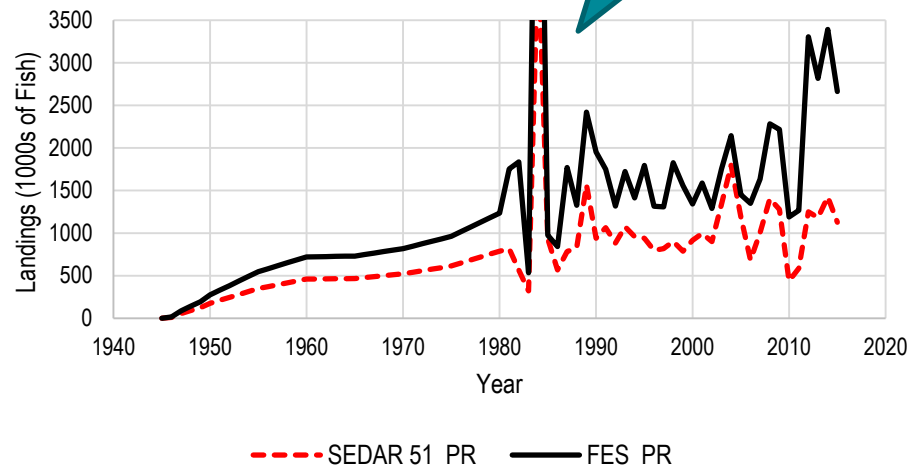


HB+CB Mode



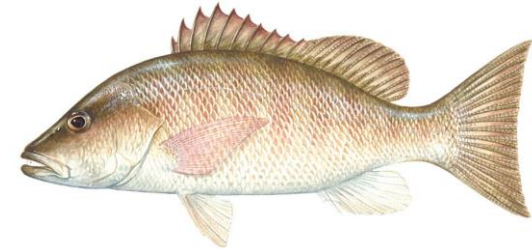
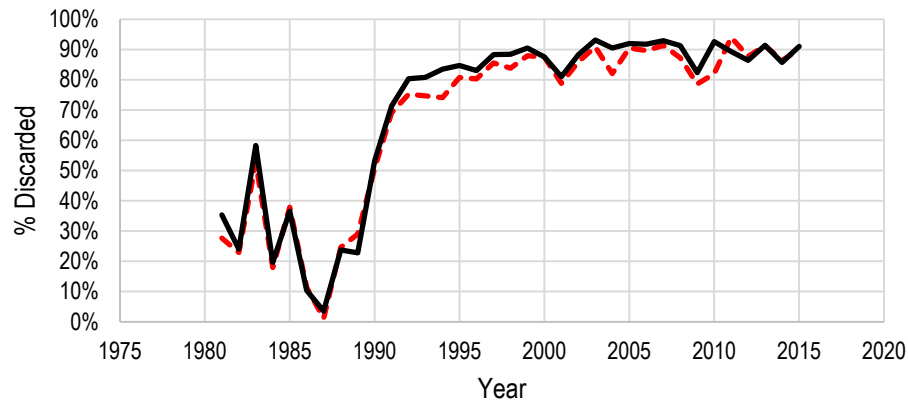
Noted Outlier: Requires further investigation

Private Mode

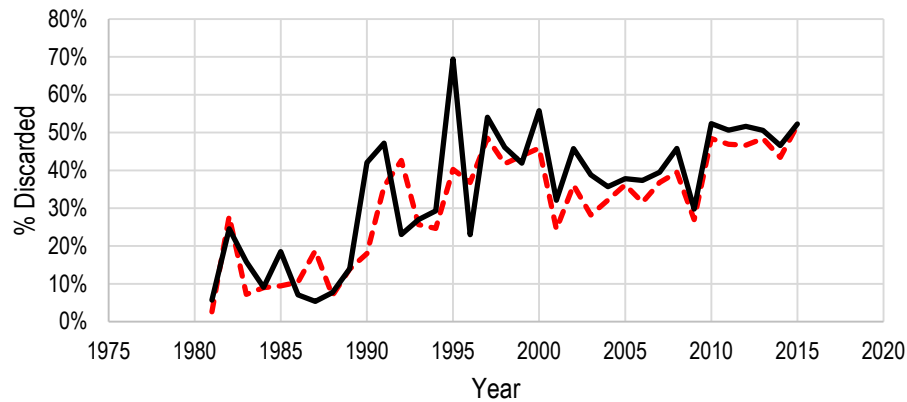


# Gray Snapper: %Discarded

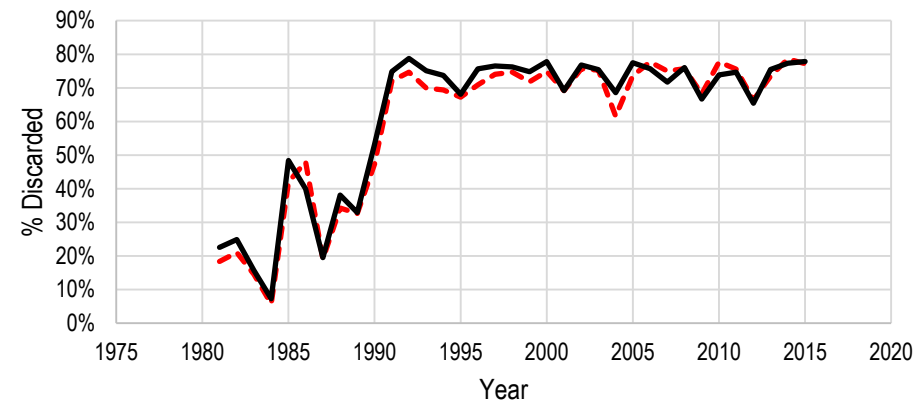
Shore Mode



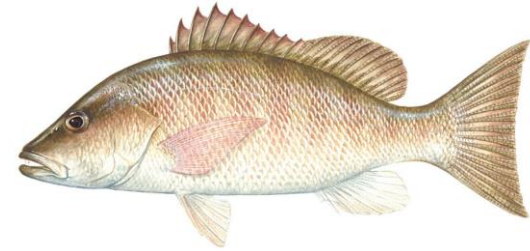
HB+CH Mode



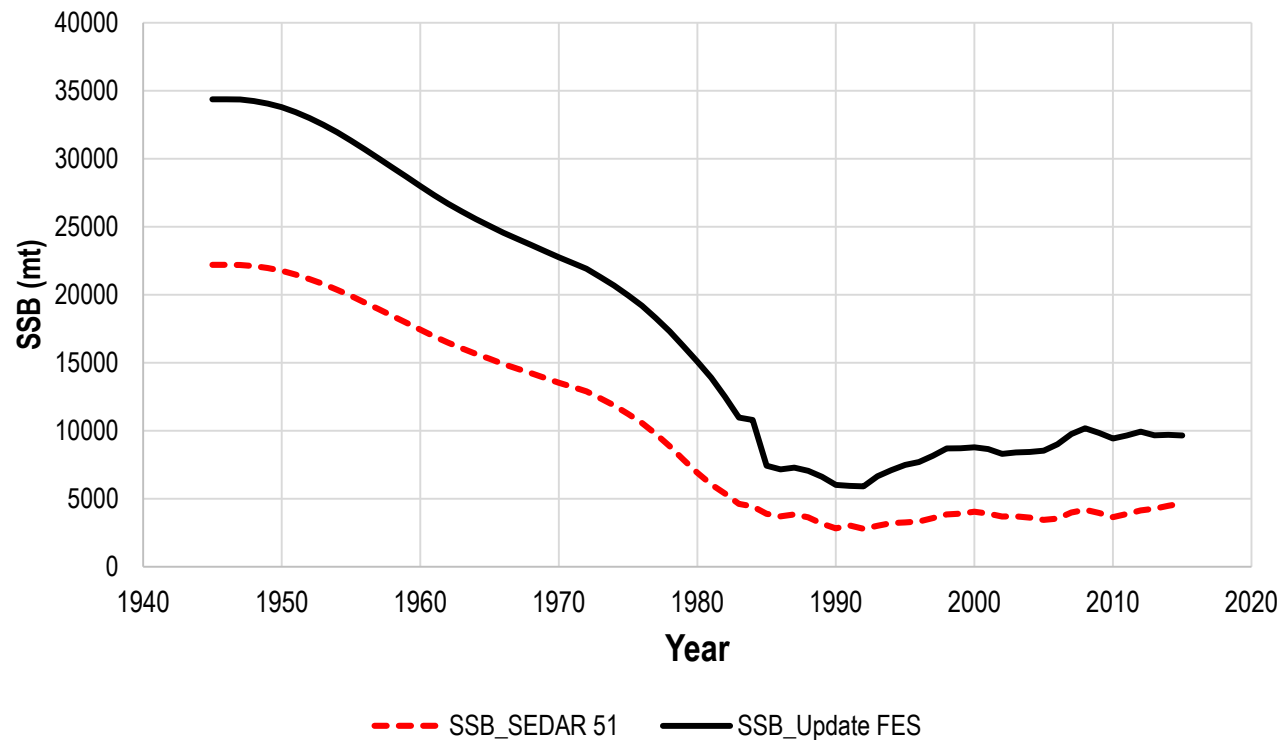
Private Mode



# Gray Snapper: Spawning Stock Biomass

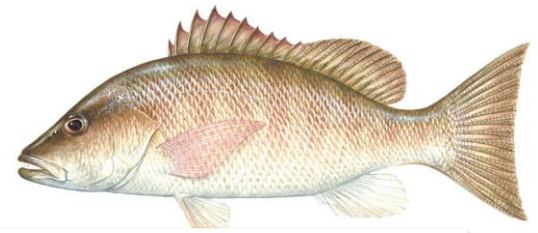


## Spawning Stock Biomass



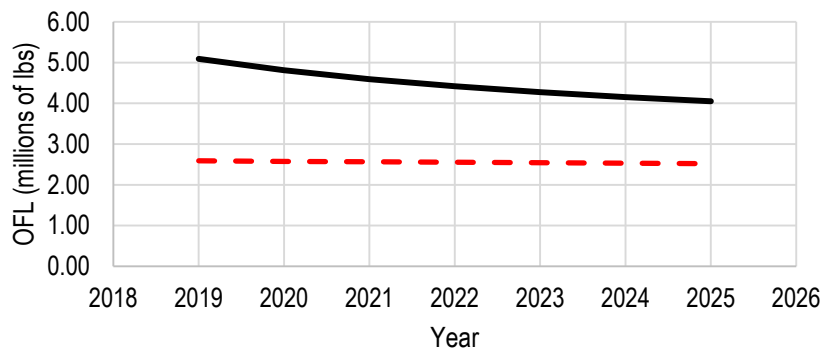


# Gray Snapper: Catch Recommendations



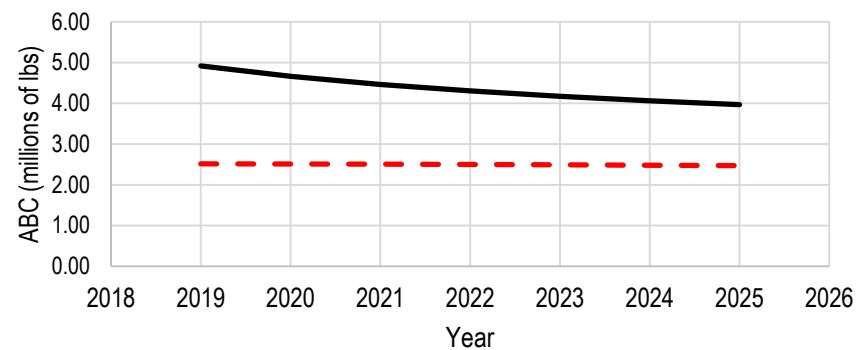
Note: The catch recommendations are not directly comparable because they are not in the same "currency". OFLs and ABCs in FES units must be monitored in FES units, or converted to the desired monitoring "currency".

Effect of FES on OFL



-- OFL\_SEDAR51    — OFL\_Update FES

Effect of FES on ABC ( $P^* = 0.4$ )



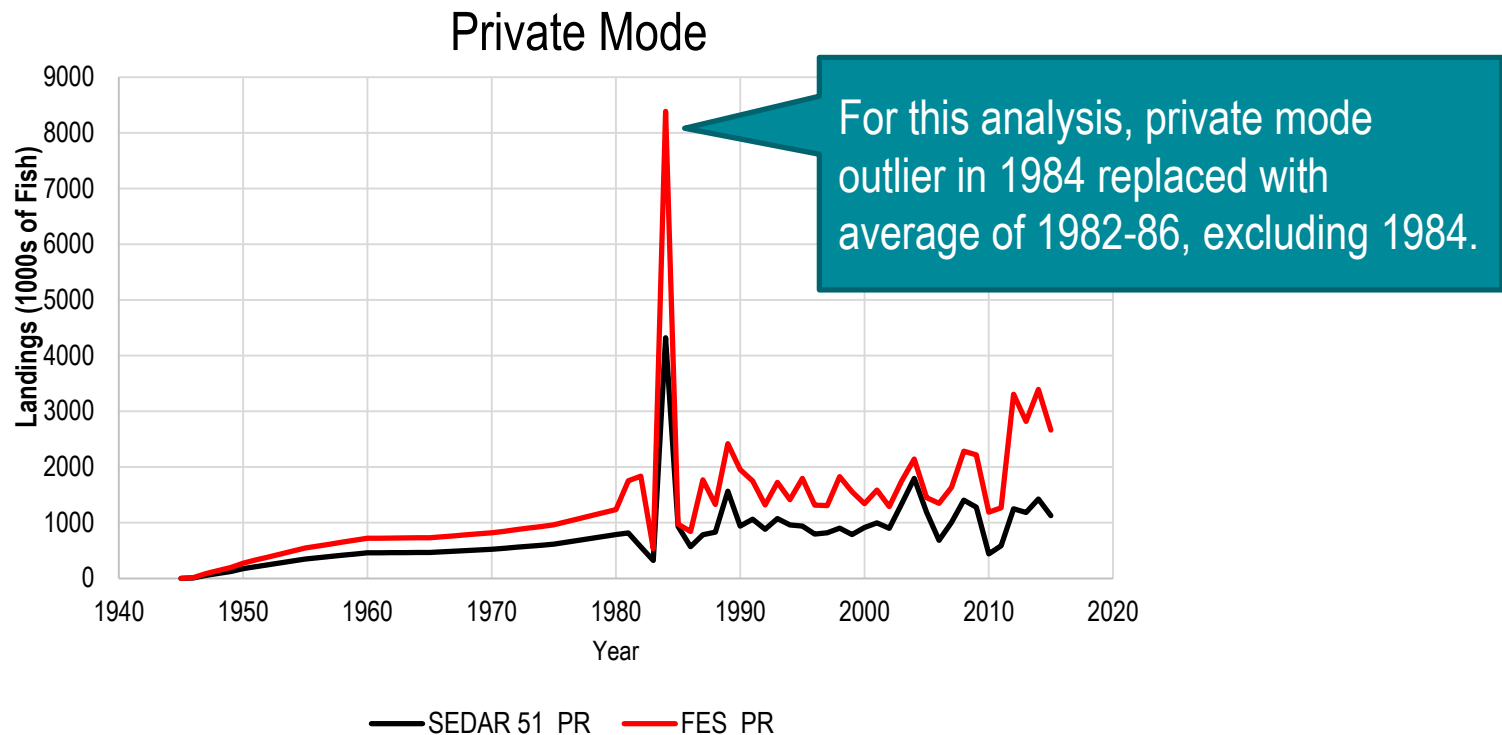
-- ABC\_SEDAR51    — ABC\_Update FES

YEAR	OFL SEDAR51	ABC SEDAR51	OFL Update FES	ABC Update FES	%Diff_OFL	%Diff_ABC
2019	2.59	2.52	5.09	4.92	97%	95%
2020	2.58	2.51	4.81	4.66	87%	86%
2021	2.56	2.51	4.59	4.46	79%	78%
2022	2.55	2.50	4.42	4.31	73%	72%
2023	2.54	2.49	4.27	4.17	68%	68%
2024	2.53	2.48	4.15	4.06	64%	64%
2025	2.52	2.47	4.05	3.97	61%	61%

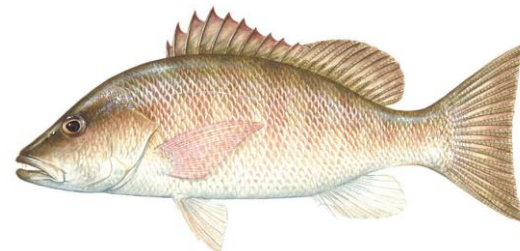
Note: The updated FES projections are intended to show the effects of updated recreational landings only. They are not official projections of Gray Snapper, and should not be used for management.

# Outliers

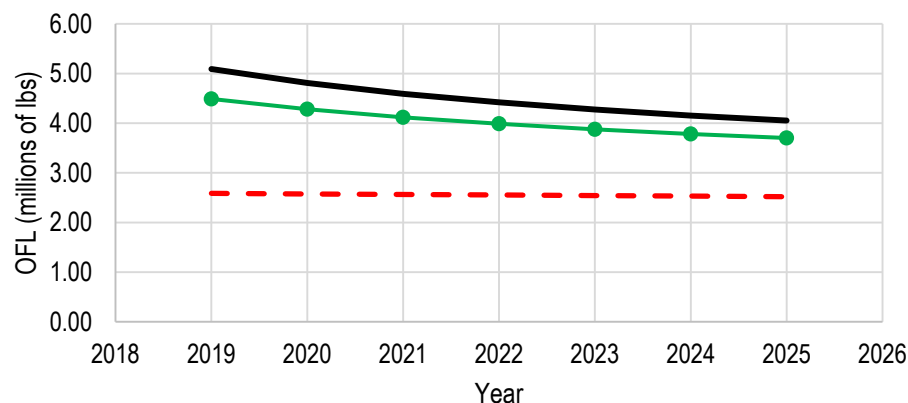
- Are stock assessment catch recommendations sensitive to early time-series outliers?



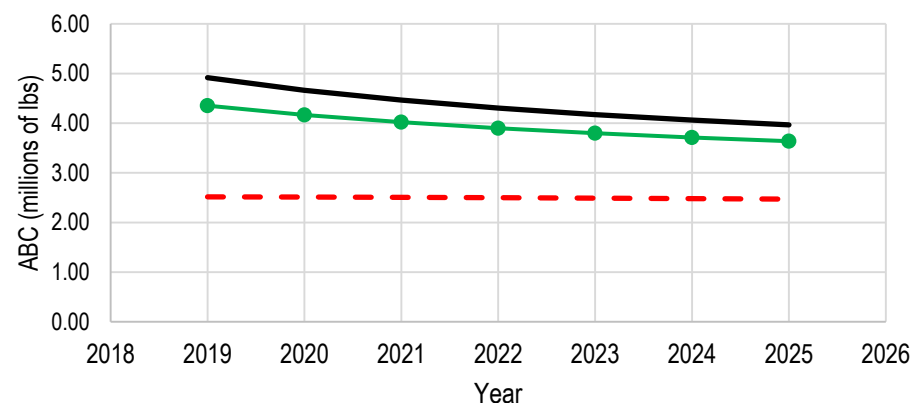
# Catch Recommendations: Sensitive to early outliers?



Effect of FES on OFL



Effect of FES on ABC ( $P^* = 0.4$ )



--- OFL\_SEDAR51    — OFL\_Update FES    ● OFL Rem\_outlier

--- ABC\_SEDAR51    — ABC\_Update FES    ● ABC Rem\_outlier

YEAR	OFL_SEDAR51	ABC_SEDAR51	OFL_Update FES	ABC_Update FES	OFL FES_Rem_Outlier	ABC FES_Rem_Outlier
2019	2.59	2.52	5.09	4.92	4.49	4.35
2020	2.58	2.51	4.81	4.66	4.28	4.17
2021	2.56	2.51	4.59	4.46	4.12	4.02
2022	2.55	2.50	4.42	4.31	3.99	3.90
2023	2.54	2.49	4.27	4.17	3.88	3.80
2024	2.53	2.48	4.15	4.06	3.78	3.71
2025	2.52	2.47	4.05	3.97	3.70	3.64



# Conclusions

- Estimates of recreational removals are generally higher for FES than MRIP-CHTS, or MRIP-APAIS.
- Annual estimates of SSB and catch recommendations (OFL, ABC) were affected by changes in FES estimates. The magnitude of the effect depended on the fraction of the total removals that are from recreational fisheries.
- ***Note: OFLs and ABCs in calculated in FES units must be monitored in FES units, or converted to the desired “currency”.***